United Tractors

Company Update | Coal | UNTR IJ | 30 July 2024

Stock Data

| Target price | Rp27,500 |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Prior TP | Rp27,500 |
| Current price | Rp25,000 |
| Upside/downside | +10% |
| Shares outstanding (mn) | 3,730 |
| Market cap (Rp bn) | 93,253 |
| Free float | 38% |
| Avg. 6m daily T/O (Rp bn) | 104 |
| | |

Price Performance

| | 3M | 6M | 12M |
|-------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Absolute | 0.5% | 7.2% | -9.2% |
| Relative to JCI | -0.7% | 6.0% | -13.7% |
| 52w low/high (Rp) | | 20.925 | - 28.500 |



Major Shareholders

59.5%

Reggie Parengkuan

PT Indo Premier Sekuritas reggie.parengkuan@ipc.co.id +62 21 5088 7168 ext. 714

Ryan Winipta

PT Indo Premier Sekuritas ryan.winipta@ipc.co.id +62 21 5088 7168 ext. 718

2Q24 results: beat amidst strong Pama performance

BUY (unchanged)

- UNTR reported Rp9.5tr NP in 1H24 (-15% qoq), in-line with ours but above consensus estimates (at 52%/55% IPS/consensus).
- Pama posted robust sales volume growth (+7% qoq) and mining fee (+2% qoq) which led to 367bps qoq margin expansion.
- We maintain our FY24-26F estimates and maintain Buy at Rp27,500/sh.

2Q24 earnings improved on Pama margin; 1H24 above ours/cons

UNTR reportd 1H24 NP of Rp9.5tr (-15% yoy), which came in-line with ours but above consensus estimates (at 52/55%) primarily driven by higher Pama mining fee (+1% yoy) and higher-than expected blended coal ASP (at Rp2mn/t in 1H24, 113% IPS). On a quarterly basis, NP rose by +10% qoq to Rp4.9tr despite relatively flat revenue (-1% qoq) thanks to higher mining contracting and HE pre-tax margin (+149/+367bps qoq), which more than offset lower coal and gold/mineral mining margin (-172/-345bps qoq).

Heavy equipment: higher margin despite soft Komatsu volume

Construction machinery pre-tax profit improved +11% qoq, despite lower Komatsu sales volume (-9% qoq) and ASP (-23% qoq), presumably due to higher contribution from parts, services, and other equipment. Meanwhile, the decline in ASP was likely driven by lower portion of big machine amid soft demand from mining sector (-25% qoq). Overall, Komatsu 1H24 sales volume and ASP remained in-line with our FY24 forecast (at 54%/98%).

Mining contracting: Pama posted robust performance

Mining contracting pre-tax profit recorded robust 32% qoq growth, driven by higher sales volume (+7% qoq) and slightly higher mining fee (+2% qoq). Consequently, margin improved 367bps qoq on operating efficiency. Overall, 1H24 sales volume remained in-line with our estimates (at 50%), but mining fee was above (at 106%).

Coal margin declined qoq; Stargate drags down gold margin

Coal mining pre-tax margin declined to 15% (-172bps qoq) attributed to lower sales volume (-10% qoq), ASP (-5% qoq) and potential provision for BLU/MIP scheme. On mineral mining segment, gold sales volume and ASP recorded robust growth of 22%/14% qoq respectively. However, margins declined by 345bps qoq following Stargate's ramp-up period. Overall, mining operational numbers remained roughly in-line with our forecast, with the exception of coal ASP (at 113% IPS).

Reiterate Buy at unchanged SOTP-based TP of Rp27,500/share

We maintain our FY24-26F estimates for now, pending further clarity from the earnings call. Reiterate our Buy rating at unchanged SOTP-based TP of Rp27,500. UNTR is currently trading at 5.1x FY24F P/E (on par with ITMG). Key downside risk is lower Pama volume due to La Nina.

| Financial Summary (Rp bn) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue | 123,607 | 128,583 | 122,814 | 122,363 | 124,841 |
| EBITDA | 37,263 | 37,367 | 36,876 | 38,974 | 41,784 |
| Net profit | 21,005 | 20,612 | 18,229 | 18,260 | 19,233 |
| EPS growth | 104% | -2% | -12% | 0% | 5% |
| ROE | 23% | 25% | 19% | 17% | 16% |
| PER (x) | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Dividend yield | 7% | 28% | 8% | 8% | 8% |
| IPS vs. consensus | | | 106% | 110% | 118% |

Source: Company, Indo Premier

Share price closing as of: 30 July 2024

| Fig. 1: 1H24 results summa | ry | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|------|----------|------|
| UNTR 1H24 results | 1H24 | 1H23 | % yoy | 2Q24 | 2Q23 | % yoy | 1Q24 | % qoq | IPS | % of | Cons | % of |
| | | | | | | | | | FY24F | IPS | FY24F | cons |
| Revenue | 64,514 | 68,677 | -6% | 32,102 | 33,788 | -5% | 32,412 | -1% | 122,814 | 53% | 119,920 | 54% |
| COGS | (47,646) | (50,009) | -5% | (23,420) | (23,793) | -2% | (24,226) | -3% | (90,395) | 53% | (89,674) | 53% |
| Gross profit | 16,869 | 18,668 | -10% | 8,682 | 9,996 | -13% | 8,187 | 6% | 32,419 | 52% | 30,246 | 56% |
| Gross profit margin (%) | 26% | 27% | | 27% | 30% | | 25% | | 26% | | 25% | |
| Opex | (3,159) | (3,013) | 5% | (1,566) | (1,549) | 1% | (1,593) | -2% | (6,141) | 51% | (6,001) | 53% |
| EBIT | 13,710 | 15,655 | -12% | 7,117 | 8,446 | -16% | 6,594 | 8% | 26,278 | 52% | 24,245 | 57% |
| EBIT margin (%) | 21% | 23% | | 22% | 25% | | 20% | | 21% | | 20% | |
| Depreciation & amortization | 5,513 | 4,375 | 26% | 3,337 | 2,229 | 50% | 2,175 | 53% | 10,598 | 52% | 8,261 | 67% |
| EBITDA | 19,223 | 20,031 | -4% | 10,454 | 10,676 | -2% | 8,769 | 19% | 36,876 | 52% | 32,506 | 59% |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 30% | 29% | | 33% | 32% | | 27% | | 30% | | 27% | |
| Interest income | 538 | 586 | -8% | 285 | 277 | 3% | 253 | 13% | 1,007 | 53% | | |
| Interest expense | (1,381) | (560) | 147% | (701) | (335) | 110% | (680) | 3% | (3,114) | 44% | | |
| Income from associates | 265 | 303 | -12% | (2) | 124 | -101% | 267 | -101% | 800 | 33% | | |
| Others | (575) | (141) | 308% | (231) | (187) | 23% | (344) | -33% | 0 | N/A | | |
| Profit before tax | 12,558 | 15,843 | -21% | 6,467 | 8,325 | -22% | 6,090 | 6% | 24,971 | 50% | 23,087 | 54% |
| Income tax | (2,665) | (3,499) | -24% | (1,379) | (1,845) | -25% | (1,286) | 7% | (5,494) | 49% | | |
| Tax rate (%) | 21% | 22% | | 21% | 22% | | 21% | | 22% | | | |
| Minority interest | (360) | (1,127) | -68% | (103) | (587) | -82% | (257) | -60% | (1,249) | 29% | | |
| Net profit | 9,532 | 11,216 | -15% | 4,985 | 5,893 | -15% | 4,547 | 10% | 18,229 | 52% | 17,220 | 55% |
| Net margin (%) | 15% | 16% | | 16% | 17% | | 14% | | 15% | | 14% | |
| Core profit | 9,985 | 11,326 | -12% | 5,167 | 6,039 | -14% | 4,818 | 7% | 18,229 | | | |

Source: Company, Indo Premier

| Operational summary | 1H24 | 1H23 | % yoy | 2Q24 | 2Q23 | % yoy | 1Q24 | % qoq | IPS FY24F | % of IPS | UNTR FY24F | % of cons |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| <u>Komatsu</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 1,347 | 1,982 | -32% | 575 | 833 | -31% | 771 | -25% | | N/A | | N/A |
| Forestry | 220 | 445 | -51% | 128 | 190 | -33% | 92 | 39% | | N/A | | N/A |
| Cons | 275 | 481 | -43% | 132 | 213 | -38% | 143 | -8% | | N/A | | N/A |
| Agro | 305 | 236 | 29% | 186 | 118 | 57% | 120 | 55% | | N/A | | N/A |
| Total units | 2,147 | 3,145 | -32% | 1,021 | 1,354 | -25% | 1,126 | -9% | 4,000 | 54% | 4,000 | 54% |
| Komatsu ASP (Rp bn) | 3.44 | 3.52 | -2% | 2.99 | 3.89 | -23% | 3.86 | -23% | 3.50 | 98% | | N/A |
| Komatsu revenue (Rp bn) | 7,393 | 11,073 | -33% | 3,048 | 5,261 | -42% | 4,345 | -30% | 14,000 | 53% | | N/A |
| Mining contracting | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal (Mt) | 70 | 57 | 21% | 37 | 31 | 22% | 33 | 14% | 135 | 52% | 137 | 51% |
| OB (mbcm) | 590 | 524 | 13% | 304 | 278 | 9% | 286 | 6% | 1,181 | 50% | 1,200 | 49% |
| Total units | 659 | 581 | 13% | 341 | 308 | 11% | 319 | 7% | 1,316 | 50% | 1,337 | 49% |
| SR (x) | 8.5 | 9.1 | -7% | 8.2 | 9.1 | -10% | 8.8 | -7% | 8.8 | 97% | 8.8 | 97% |
| All-in mining fee (Rp k/t) | 42.36 | 41.82 | 1% | 42.80 | 41.00 | 4% | 41.89 | 2% | 40.00 | 106% | | N/A |
| Pama revenue (Rp bn) | 27,930 | 24,302 | 15% | 14,585 | 12,637 | 15% | 13,345 | 9% | 52,626 | 53% | | N/A |
| <u>Coal mining</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thermal (Mt) | 5.9 | 5.2 | 14% | 2.7 | 2.9 | -7% | 3.2 | -16% | 12.5 | 47% | 9.0 | 65% |
| Coking (Mt) | 1.6 | 1.3 | 30% | 0.9 | 0.6 | 55% | 0.8 | 15% | 3.0 | 55% | 3.0 | 55% |
| Total volume (Mt) | 7.5 | 6.4 | 17% | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3% | 4.0 | -10% | 15.5 | 49% | 12.0 | 63% |
| Blended coal ASP (Rp k/t) | 2,052 | 3,126 | -34% | 1,997 | 2,773 | -28% | 2,102 | -5% | 1,821 | 113% | | N/A |
| TTA revenue (Rp bn) | 15,462 | 20,104 | -23% | 7,123 | 9,574 | -26% | 8,339 | -15% | 28,226 | 55% | | N/A |
| <u>Gold mining</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold volume (k oz) | 109 | 110 | -1% | 60 | 51 | 18% | 49 | 22% | 235 | 46% | 235 | 46% |
| Gold ASP (Rp mn/oz) | 40.13 | 29.02 | 38% | 42.44 | 29.27 | 45% | 37.29 | 14% | 32.55 | 123% | | N/A |
| Gold revenue (Rp bn) | 4,374 | 3,192 | | 2,547 | 1,493 | 71% | 1,827 | 39% | 7,649 | 57% | | N/A |
| Nickel mining | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Limonite | 547 | N/A | N/A | 367 | N/A | N/A | 180 | 104% | 1,700 | 32% | 1,700 | 32% |
| Saprolite | 421 | N/A | N/A | 217 | N/A | N/A | 204 | 6% | 300 | 140% | 300 | 140% |
| Total volume (Mt) | 968 | N/A | N/A | 584 | N/A | N/A | 384 | 52% | 2,000 | 48% | 2,000 | 48% |





Source: Company, Indo Premier



Source: Company, Indo Premier



Source: Company, Indo Premier

Source: Company, Indo Premier



Source: Bloomberg, Company, Indo Premier

| Fig. 8: UNTR SOTP valuation su | ummary | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|
| SOTP valuation summary | Rp bn | Remarks |
| Construction machinery | 16,498 | Target multiple - 6x FY24F P/E |
| Mining contracting | 42,603 | Target multiple - 5x FY24F P/E |
| Coal mining | 20,344 | Target multiple - 4x FY24F P/E |
| Gold mining | 16,154 | Target multiple - 10x FY24F P/E |
| NIC | 5,754 | Target multiple - 11x FY24F P/E |
| SPR | 530 | Target multiple - 9x FY24F P/E |
| Equity value (Rp bn) | 101,883 | |
| Outstanding shares | 3.7 | |
| Target price (Rp/sh) | 27,500 | |
| Current share price | 25,000 | |
| Upside/(downside) | 10% | |
| Implied FY24F P/E | 5.6 | |

Source: Indo Premier

Fig. 9: Peers comparison table

| Ticker | Company Rat | | Target price | P/E | | | EV/EBITDA | | | Dividend yield (%) | | |
|---------|------------------------|--------|--------------|-----|------|------|-----------|-----|-----|--------------------|-------|------|
| TICKET | nicker Company | Rating | (Rp/share) | 24F | 25F | 26F | 24F | 25F | 26F | 24F | 25F | 26F |
| ADRO IJ | Adaro Energy Indonesia | Buy | 3,000 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 10.3% | 8.3% | 6.3% |
| ITMG IJ | Indo Tambangraya Megah | Hold | 22,000 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 17.6% | 12.6% | 9.2% |
| PTBA IJ | Bukit Asam | Sell | 2,000 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 13.9% | 4.1% | 3.5% |
| UNTR IJ | United Tractors | Buy | 27,500 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 8.5% | 8.3% | 8.5% |

| Income Statement (Rp bn) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Net revenue | 123,607 | 128,583 | 2024F 122,814 | 122.363 | 124,841 |
| Cost of sales | | , | (90,395) | , | (91,409) |
| Gross profit | (88,849) 34,759 | (92,797) 35,786 | (90,393) 32,419 | (90,101) 32,261 | (91,409) 33,432 |
| SG&A Expenses | (5,626) | • | | • | |
| Operating profit | (3,020) 29,133 | (6,063) 29,723 | (6,141) 26,278 | (6,118) 26,143 | (6,242) 27,190 |
| Net interest | 23,133 | (752) | (2,107) | (1,930) | (1,643) |
| Forex gain (loss) | 636 | 635 | (2,107) 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Others | (561) | (885) | 000 | 000 | 000 |
| Pre-tax income | 29,446 | 28,720 | 24,971 | 25,014 | 26,347 |
| Income tax | (6,452) | (6,590) | (5,494) | (5,503) | (5,796) |
| Minority interest | (1,989) | (1,518) | (1,249) | (1,251) | (1,317) |
| Net income | 21,005 | 20,612 | (1,243) 18,229 | 18,260 | 19,233 |
| | 21,000 | 20,012 | 10,225 | 10,200 | 15,200 |
| Balance Sheet (Rp bn) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
| Cash & equivalent | 38,282 | 18,597 | 22,384 | 26,325 | 32,693 |
| Receivable | 19,649 | 20,275 | 20,469 | 20,394 | 20,807 |
| Inventory | 15,390 | 17,184 | 15,066 | 15,017 | 15,235 |
| Other current assets | 5,610 | 6,612 | 6,612 | 6,612 | 6,612 |
| Total current assets | 78,930 | 62,667 | 64,531 | 68,347 | 75,346 |
| Fixed assets | 23,678 | 36,002 | 47,118 | 55,941 | 62,945 |
| Mining properties | 11,905 | 17,846 | 16,806 | 15,827 | 14,905 |
| Other non-current assets | 37,870 | 55,360 | 54,320 | 53,341 | 52,419 |
| Total non-current assets | 61,548 | 91,361 | 101,438 | 109,282 | 115,364 |
| Total assets | 140,478 | 154,028 | 165,969 | 177,630 | 190,710 |
| | | | | | |
| ST loans | 987 | 1,294 | 1,294 | 1,294 | 1,294 |
| Payable | 25,432 | 29,766 | 30,132 | 30,034 | 30,470 |
| Other payables | 15,618 | 11,978 | 11,978 | 11,978 | 11,978 |
| Total current liab. | 42,037 | 43,038 | 43,404 | 43,306 | 43,742 |
| Long term loans | 1,015 | 17,580 | 17,580 | 17,580 | 17,580 |
| Other LT liab. | 7,912 | 9,374 | 9,374 | 9,374 | 9,374 |
| Total non-current liab. | 8,927 | 26,954 | 26,954 | 26,954 | 26,954 |
| Total liabilities | 50,964 | 69,993 | 70,358 | 70,260 | 70,696 |
| | 10,636 | 10,636 | 10,636 | 10,636 | 10,636 |
| Equity | - | , | - | - | |
| Retained earnings | 71,324 7,554 | 66,871 6,528 | 77,198 7,776 | 87,706 9,027 | 99,033 10,344 |
| Minority interest | 89,514 | 84,036 | 95,611 | 107,370 | 120,014 |
| Total SHE + minority int. | | | | | 120,014 |
| Total liabilities & equity | 140,478 | 154,028 | 165,969 | 177,630 | 190,710 |

| Cash Flow Statement (Rp bn) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net income | 21,005 | 20,612 | 18,229 | 18,260 | 19,233 |
| Depr. & amortization | 8,130 | 7,644 | 10,598 | 12,831 | 14,594 |
| Changes in working capital | (1,091) | 1,914 | 2,289 | 26 | (195) |
| Others | 4,848 | (3,823) | 1,249 | 1,251 | 1,317 |
| Cash flow from operating | 32,892 | 26,347 | 32,365 | 32,368 | 34,949 |
| Capital expenditure | (10,037) | (19,797) | (20,675) | (20,675) | (20,675) |
| Others | (364) | (13,643) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash flow from investing | (10,401) | (33,440) | (20,675) | (20,675) | (20,675) |
| Loans | (7,185) | 16,872 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Equity | 1,488 | (995) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dividends | (6,427) | (25,686) | (7,902) | (7,752) | (7,906) |
| Others | (6,529) | (2,421) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash flow from financing | (18,653) | (12,230) | (7,902) | (7,752) | (7,906) |
| FX effect | 1,123 | (362) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Changes in cash | 4,960 | (19,685) | 3,788 | 3,941 | 6,368 |
| Key Ratios | 2022A | 2023A | 2024F | 2025F | 2026F |
| Gross margin | 28% | 28% | 26% | 26% | 27% |
| Operating margin | | | | | |
| | 24% | 23% | 21% | 21% | 22% |
| Pre-tax margin | 24% 24% | 23% 22% | 21% 20% | 21% 20% | 22% 21% |
| | | | | | |
| Pre-tax margin | 24% | 22% | 20% | 20% | 21% |
| Pre-tax margin Net margin | 24% 17% | 22% 16% | 20% 15% | 20% 15% | 21% 15% |
| Pre-tax margin Net margin ROA | 24% 17% 15% | 22% 16% 13% | 20% 15% 11% | 20% 15% 10% | 21% 15% 10% |
| Pre-tax margin Net margin ROA ROE | 24% 17% 15% 23% | 22% 16% 13% 25% | 20% 15% 11% 19% | 20% 15% 10% 17% | 21% 15% 10% 16% |
| Pre-tax margin Net margin ROA ROE Acct. receivables TO (days) | 24% 17% 15% 23% | 22% 16% 13% 25% 6.3 | 20% 15% 11% 19% 6.0 | 20% 15% 10% 17% 6.0 | 21% 15% 10% 16% 6.0 |
| Pre-tax margin Net margin ROA ROE Acct. receivables TO (days) Inventory TO (days) | 24% 17% 15% 23% 6.3 5.8 | 22% 16% 13% 25% 6.3 5.4 | 20% 15% 11% 19% 6.0 6.0 | 20% 15% 10% 17% 6.0 6.0 | 21% 15% 10% 16% 6.0 6.0 |
| Pre-tax margin Net margin ROA ROE Acct. receivables TO (days) Inventory TO (days) Payable TO (days) | 24% 17% 15% 23% 6.3 5.8 3.5 | 22% 16% 13% 25% 6.3 5.4 3.1 | 20% 15% 11% 19% 6.0 6.0 3.0 | 20% 15% 10% 17% 6.0 6.0 3.0 | 21% 15% 10% 16% 6.0 6.0 3.0 |

INVESTMENT RATINGS

| BUY | |
|------|--|
| HOLD | |
| SELL | |

- : Expected total return of 10% or more within a 12-month period
- : Expected total return between -10% and 10% within a 12-month period
- : Expected total return of -10% or worse within a 12-month period

ANALYSTS CERTIFICATION

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and no part of the research analyst's compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in the report.

DISCLAIMERS

This research is based on information obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but we do not make any representation or warranty nor accept any responsibility or liability as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. Opinions expressed are subject to change without notice. This document is prepared for general circulation. Any recommendations contained in this document do not have any regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific addressee. This document is not and should not be construed as an offer or a solicitation of an offer to purchase or subscribe or sell any securities. PT Indo Premier Sekuritas or its affiliates may seek or will seek investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report.