### **Adaro Minerals Indonesia**

**BUY** (unchanged)

Company Update | Metals | ADMR IJ | 29 February 2024

| Stock Data                |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Target price              | Rp1,650 |
| Prior TP                  | Rp1,650 |
| Current price             | Rp1,555 |
| Upside/downside           | +6%     |
| Shares outstanding (mn)   | 40,882  |
| Market cap (Rp bn)        | 63,572  |
| Free float                | 23%     |
| Avg. 6m daily T/O (Rp bn) | 41      |

#### **Price Performance**

|                   | 3M    | 6M    | 12M     |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Absolute          | 23.9% | 28.0% | 19.6%   |
| Relative to JCI   | 19.8% | 22.7% | 12.5%   |
| 52w low/high (Rp) |       | 765   | - 1,555 |



#### **Major Shareholders**

| Adaro Energy Indonesia    | 68.5% |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Adaro Mining Technologies | 8.8%  |
| Alam Tri Abadi            | 6.5%  |

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# 4Q23: beat from strong volume & DMO reversal; ADMR remains our top pick

- FY23 net profit of US\$441mn was a strong beat vs. ours/consensus (114%/124%) on strong volume (4.5mn ton) and DMO tariff reversal.
- 4Q23 NP stood at US\$191mn (+119% qoq) driven by strong sales volume (+22% qoq) and DMO reversal of US\$53mn.
- We maintain ADMR as our top pick and re-iterate our Buy rating with an unchanged TP of Rp1,650/share.

FY23 earnings was a strong beat on strong volume and DMO reversal ADMR reported FY23 net profit of US\$441mn (+33% yoy), which was a beat vs. ours/cons. estimates (114%/124%), primarily driven by higher-than-expected sales volume growth to 4.5mn ton (+39% yoy) and DMO tariff reversal from FY22 and 9M23 of around US\$53mn in 4Q23 (see report). FY23 sales and production volume stood at 4.5mn ton (+39% yoy) and 5.1mn ton (+52% yoy), higher than guidance of 3.8-4.3mn ton. 4Q23 NP stood at US\$191mn (+191% qoq), driven by strong sales volume of 1.5mn ton (+22% qoq) and higher coking-coal ASP of US\$252/ton (+17% qoq) leading to operating leverage (GP/EBITDA margin excl. reversal grew by 661/650 basis points qoq), in addition to DMO tariff reversal. Excluding tariff reversal, 4Q23 core NP stood at US\$138mn (+58% qoq), which was still a beat vs. consensus forecast (c.10% higher), indicating that ADMR recorded a strong operational performance, regardless of the tariff-reversal.

#### 4Q23 operational: contribution from Lahai Coal (LC) has started

Coking-coal sales volume improved to 1.5mn ton in 4Q23 (+22% qoq) while 4Q23 production volume normalized to 1.1mn ton (-22% qoq). Lahai Coal (LC) has also started to contributed around 0.2mn ton of sales (c.14% to 4Q23 sales volume) to ADMR's blended volume (from 0 in 3Q23). However, note that LC's products are semi-soft coking coal, which is often sold at discount (~20-25%) to typical Australian hard coking coal (HCC), causing ADMR's blended ASP to only grew by +17% qoq vs. +24% for HCC benchmark price, in our view. On the mining side, stripping ratio (SR) was flattish qoq at 4.3x in 4Q23, ending FY23 at 3.7x, as a result of operation restart in Lahai and area opening in Maruwai's Lampunut mine.

#### Re-iterate our Buy rating and maintain ADMR as our top pick

We maintain our FY24F/25F NP estimates, pending further details. We maintain Buy rating at unchanged SOTP-based TP of Rp1,650/sh. We see upside risk to coking coal price from China fiscal stimulus (report). Downside risk include higher domestic production in India & China, which could reduce demand for seaborne coking coal. FY24F guidance: 4.9-5.4mn ton sales, 3.6x stripping ratio, and US\$175-250mn capex.

| Financial Summary (US\$ mn) | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue                     | 460   | 908   | 1,018 | 1,199 | 1,782 |
| EBITDA                      | 248   | 490   | 491   | 555   | 621   |
| Net profit                  | 155   | 332   | 388   | 395   | 387   |
| EPS growth                  | -664% | 114%  | 17%   | 2%    | -2%   |
| ROE                         | 77%   | 60%   | 1%    | 42%   | 29%   |
| PER (x)                     | 26.4  | 12.3  | 10.5  | 10.3  | 10.6  |
| EV/EBITDA (x)               | 16.6  | 8.4   | 8.7   | 9.0   | 8.2   |
| Dividend yield              | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |
| IPS vs. consensus           |       |       | 109%  | 104%  | 99%   |

Source: Company, Indo Premier

Share price closing as of: 29 February 2024

### **INDOPREMIER**

| Fig. 1: FY23 results summary |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |          |       |       |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| ADMR IJ                      | 4Q22  | 1Q23  | 2Q23  | 3Q23  | 4Q23  | FY23  | FY23    | FY23     | FY23  | FY23  |
| US\$ mn                      |       |       |       |       |       |       | vs. IPS | vs. Cons | IPS   | Cons  |
|                              |       |       |       |       |       | _     |         |          |       |       |
| Revenue                      | 242   | 238   | 225   | 257   | 365   | 1,086 | 107%    | 109%     | 1,018 | 1,000 |
| GP                           | 120   | 135   | 119   | 126   | 204   | 583   | 110%    | 108%     | 529   | 542   |
| EBIT                         | 72    | 113   | 104   | 114   | 243   | 574   | 127%    | 121%     | 454   | 476   |
| EBITDA                       | 79    | 121   | 113   | 123   | 251   | 607   | 124%    | 119%     | 491   | 510   |
| NP                           | 48    | 85    | 79    | 87    | 191   | 441   | 114%    | 124%     | 388   | 356   |
| Growth qoq %                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |          |       |       |
| Revenue                      | 5%    | -1%   | -5%   | 14%   | 42%   |       |         |          |       |       |
| GP                           | -6%   | 12%   | -12%  | 6%    | 61%   |       |         |          |       |       |
| EBIT                         | -38%  | 57%   | -8%   | 9%    | 114%  |       |         |          |       |       |
| EBITDA                       | -35%  | 53%   | -7%   | 9%    | 105%  |       |         |          |       |       |
| NP                           | -42%  | 77%   | -7%   | 10%   | 119%  |       |         |          |       |       |
| Profitability %              |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |          |       |       |
| GP                           | 49.7% | 56.5% | 52.7% | 49.1% | 55.7% |       |         |          |       |       |
| EBIT                         | 29.7% | 47.4% | 46.3% | 44.3% | 66.6% |       |         |          |       |       |
| EBITDA                       | 32.7% | 50.8% | 50.0% | 47.7% | 68.7% |       |         |          |       |       |
| NP                           | 19.8% | 35.6% | 35.0% | 33.8% | 52.1% |       |         |          |       |       |
| Operational summary          |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |          |       |       |
| Production volume (mn ton)   | 0.8   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.1   |       |         |          |       |       |
| Maruwai                      | 0.8   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 0.9   |       |         |          |       |       |
| Lahai                        | -     | -     | -     | 0.1   | 0.2   |       |         |          |       |       |
| Sales volume (mn ton)        | 1.0   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 1.5   |       |         |          |       |       |
| Maruwai                      | 1.0   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 1.3   |       |         |          |       |       |
| Lahai                        | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   |       |         |          |       |       |
| Stripping ratio (x)          | 2.8   | 2.7   | 3.2   | 4.3   | 4.3   |       |         |          |       |       |
| Overburden volume (bcm)      | 2.3   | 3.3   | 4.3   | 6.3   | 4.9   |       |         |          |       |       |

Source: Indo Premier

| Fig. 2: Peers comparison table |
|--------------------------------|
|--------------------------------|

| Tieleen  | Company Batim             |        | Target price |       | P/E  |       | EV/EBITDA |      |      | Dividend yield (%) |      |      |
|----------|---------------------------|--------|--------------|-------|------|-------|-----------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|
| Ticker   | Company                   | Rating | (Rp/share)   | 23F   | 24F  | 25F   | 23F       | 24F  | 25F  | 23F                | 24F  | 25F  |
| ADMR IJ  | Adaro Minerals Indonesia  | Buy    | 1,650        | 10.6  | 10.4 | 10.6  | 9.0       | 9.0  | 8.2  | N/A                | N/A  | N/A  |
| ANTM IJ  | Aneka Tambang             | Buy    | 1,800        | 10.3  | 10.8 | 9.7   | 6.5       | 5.9  | 5.2  | 5.3%               | 4.9% | 4.6% |
| HRUM IJ  | Harum Energy              | Buy    | 1,750        | 7.6   | 8.9  | 7.5   | 3.0       | 6.1  | 5.1  | N/A                | N/A  | N/A  |
| INCO IJ* | Vale Indonesia            | Hold   | 4,250        | 9.8   | 32.7 | 123.4 | 4.0       | 9.7  | 12.5 | N/A                | N/A  | N/A  |
| MBMA IJ  | Merdeka Battery Materials | Buy    | 750          | 350.6 | 29.3 | 15.4  | 40.3      | 13.0 | 8.9  | N/A                | N/A  | N/A  |
| MDKA IJ  | Merdeka Copper Gold       | Buy    | 3,000        | N/A   | 87.4 | 48.2  | 17.0      | 11.3 | 9.9  | N/A                | N/A  | N/A  |
| NCKL IJ  | Trimegah Bangun Persada   | Buy    | 1,250        | 10.0  | 8.4  | 7.7   | 7.2       | 5.1  | 4.3  | N/A                | 3.0% | 3.6% |

Source: Indo Premier

| Fig. 3: ADMR's sum-of-the-parts (SOTP) valuation |           |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                  | (US\$ mn) | Methodology                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Met coal                                         | 4,279     | DCF (LTG: 0%, WACC: 11.0%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aluminium                                        | 176       | DCF (LTG: 0%, WACC: 11.3%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Cash (debt)                                  | (45)      | FY24F Net Cash (Debt)      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total NPV                                        | 4,411     |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NPV per share                                    | 0.11      |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NPV per share (Rp)                               | 1,650     |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                  |           |                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company, Indo Premier

### **INDOPREMIER**

| Income Statement (US\$ mn)    | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F   |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Net revenue                   | 460   | 908   | 1,018 | 1,199 | 1,782   |
| Cost of sales                 | (220) | (373) | (499) | (628) | (1,129) |
| Gross profit                  | 240   | 535   | 519   | 571   | 653     |
| SG&A Expenses                 | (25)  | (75)  | (65)  | (66)  | (95)    |
| Operating profit              | 216   | 460   | 454   | 505   | 558     |
| Net interest                  | (16)  | (21)  | (14)  | (0)   | (63)    |
| Forex gain (loss)             | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0       |
| Others                        | 2     | (2)   | 57    | 0     | 0       |
| Pre-tax income                | 202   | 438   | 497   | 504   | 495     |
| Income tax                    | (45)  | (102) | (110) | (111) | (109)   |
| Minority interest             | 2     | 4     | 1     | 1     | 1       |
| Net income                    | 158   | 339   | 388   | 395   | 387     |
| Balance Sheet (US\$ mn)       | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F   |
| Cash & equivalent             | 181   | 511   | 595   | 406   | 685     |
| Receivable                    | 95    | 71    | 79    | 91    | 133     |
| Inventory                     | 33    | 53    | 111   | 140   | 251     |
| Other current assets          | 8     | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11      |
| Total current assets          | 317   | 646   | 796   | 648   | 1,079   |
| Fixed assets                  | 607   | 594   | 660   | 1,210 | 1,947   |
| Other non-current assets      | 43    | 47    | 56    | 56    | 56      |
| Total non-current assets      | 649   | 640   | 716   | 1,266 | 2,003   |
| Total assets                  | 966   | 1,287 | 1,512 | 1,914 | 3,082   |
| ST loans                      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0       |
| Payable                       | 20    | 23    | 30    | 38    | 68      |
| Other payables                | 44    | 88    | 88    | 88    | 88      |
| Current portion of LT loans   | 28    | 86    | 86    | 86    | 86      |
| Total current liab.           | 92    | 197   | 205   | 212   | 243     |
| Long term loans               | 634   | 487   | 317   | 317   | 1,067   |
| Other LT liab.                | 34    | 33    | 33    | 33    | 33      |
| Total liabilities             | 760   | 717   | 555   | 563   | 1,343   |
| Equity                        | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121   | 121     |
| Retained earnings             | 82    | 414   | 802   | 1,196 | 1,583   |
| Minority interest             | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0       |
| Total SHE + minority int.     | 205   | 569   | 957   | 1,352 | 1,739   |
| Total liabilities & equity    | 966   | 1,287 | 1,512 | 1,914 | 3,082   |
| Source: Company, Indo Premier |       |       |       |       |         |

Source: Company, Indo Premier

## **INDOPREMIER**

| Cash Flow Statement (US\$ mn) | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Net income                    | 192   | 364   | 388   | 395   | 387   |
| Depr. & amortization          | 32    | 30    | 37    | 50    | 64    |
| Changes in working capital    | (22)  | 75    | (58)  | (34)  | (122) |
| Others                        | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Cash flow from operating      | 202   | 469   | 367   | 411   | 329   |
| Capital expenditure           | (1)   | (17)  | (104) | (600) | (800) |
| Others                        | (46)  | (7)   | (9)   | 0     | 0     |
| Cash flow from investing      | (47)  | (24)  | (113) | (600) | (800) |
| Loans                         | 146   | (147) | (170) | 0     | 750   |
| Equity                        | (162) | 32    | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Dividends                     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Others                        | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Cash flow from financing      | (17)  | (115) | (170) | 0     | 750   |
| Changes in cash               | 138   | 331   | 84    | (189) | 279   |

| Key Ratios                  | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | 2025F |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross margin                | 52%   | 59%   | 51%   | 48%   | 37%   |
| Operating margin            | 47%   | 51%   | 45%   | 42%   | 31%   |
| Pre-tax margin              | 44%   | 48%   | 49%   | 42%   | 28%   |
| Net margin                  | 34%   | 37%   | 38%   | 33%   | 22%   |
| ROA                         | 16%   | 26%   | 26%   | 21%   | 13%   |
| ROE                         | 77%   | 60%   | 41%   | 29%   | 22%   |
| Acct. receivables TO (days) | 4.9   | 12.8  | 13.0  | 13.1  | 13.4  |
| Inventory TO (days)         | 6.6   | 7.0   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 4.5   |
| Payable TO (days)           | 10.9  | 16.5  | 16.5  | 16.5  | 16.5  |
| Debt to equity              | 313%  | 91%   | 34%   | 24%   | 63%   |
| Interest coverage ratio (x) | 0.7   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.3   |
| Net gearing                 | 224%  | -5%   | -30%  | -7%   | 22%   |